

**UNIVERSITY OF MINES AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION, MAY 2018**

COURSE NO.: MR 274

COURSE NAME: PYROMETALLURGY

CLASS: MR II

TIME: 3 HOURS

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**Attempt All the Questions in Section A and THREE Others in Section B**

**SECTION A                  Attempt all Questions                  [40 marks]**

- 1 Explain the shrinking core model
- 2 What information do you get from proximate analysis
- 3 In what way does pyrometallurgical processes contribute to global warming
- 4 What is calcinations
- 5 Explain the zone refining process
- 6 Explain the term combustion
- 7 Mention the ways in which drying can be accomplished
- 8 What are refractories
- 9 Explain the types of smelting processes
- 10 Mention four functions of slags

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**SECTION B          Attempt THREE Questions          [60 marks]**

**Question One**

- a. Explain the term agglomeration.

Write short notes on the following:

- b. Nodulising  
c. Briquetting  
d. Sintering  
e. Pelletizing

**Question Two**

- 2a. The ultimate analysis of a fuel gave the following values

Element	C	H	O	N	S	Moisture
%	82.7	5.2	8.4	0.9	2.1	0.7

Estimate the gross and net calorific values of the fuel

- 2b. What are the different types of cement?  
With the aid of a flow sheet describe the manufacturing process for cement

### **Question Three**

- a. What causes refractoriness in gold ores?
- b. With the aid of a flow sheet explain how gold amalgam can be processed to obtain 99.6% gold.

### **Question Four**

Copper sulphide ore with copper grade 2% was floated to obtain flotation concentrate with copper grade 32%. With the aid of a flow sheet, discuss how you can convert the flotation concentrate to copper with grade above 99%.