



**UNIVERSITY OF MINES AND TECHNOLOGY, TARKWA**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2018**

**COURSE NO:** EL 382

**COURSE NAME:** MICROPROCESSORS AND DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS

**CLASS:** EL III

**TIME:** 3 HOURS

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Some commonly used z-transformations

SN.	$f(t = kT)$	$F(z)$	$F(s)$
1.	$\delta(kT)$	1	1
2.	1	$\frac{z}{z-1}$	$\frac{1}{s}$
3.	$kT$	$\frac{Tz}{(z-1)^2}$	$\frac{1}{s^2}$
4.	$e^{-akT}$	$\frac{z}{z-e^{-aT}}$	$\frac{1}{s+a}$
5.	$kTe^{-akT}$	$\frac{Tze^{-aT}}{(z-e^{-aT})^2}$	$\frac{1}{(s+a)^2}$
6.	$1-e^{-akT}$	$\frac{z(1-e^{-aT})}{(z-1)(z-e^{-aT})}$	$\frac{a}{s(s+a)}$
7.	$\sin \omega kT$	$\frac{z \sin \omega T}{z^2 - 2z \cos \omega T + 1}$	$\frac{\omega}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
8.	$\cos \omega kT$	$\frac{z(z - \cos \omega T)}{z^2 - 2z \cos \omega T + 1}$	$\frac{s}{s^2 + \omega^2}$
9.	$e^{-akT} \sin \omega kT$	$\frac{ze^{-aT} \sin \omega T}{z^2 - 2ze^{-aT} \cos \omega T + e^{-2aT}}$	$\frac{\omega}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$
10.	$e^{-akT} \cos \omega kT$	$\frac{z^2 - ze^{-aT} \cos \omega T}{z^2 - 2ze^{-aT} \cos \omega T + e^{-2aT}}$	$\frac{s+a}{(s+a)^2 + \omega^2}$
11.	$\delta(t-kT)$	$z^{-k}$	$e^{-kTs}$

- **Initial Value Theorem**

$$f(0) = \lim_{z \rightarrow \infty} F(z)$$

- **Final Value Theorem**

$$f(\infty) = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \left[ \frac{z-1}{z} F(z) \right]$$